J. Myanmar Acad. Arts Sci. 2020 **Vol. XVIII. No.6C**

usK;alumi;jy t zGJ zGpn;yrsm;

wixe;Ei*

စာတမ်းအကျဉ်း

þpmwr;wi pma&;en;wprsK;jzpon uSK;alumi;jya&;en;u to;jya&;om;on uSK;alumi;jy tzGJrsm; \ tajcczGpn;y ypursm;u avvmwijyxm;ygon/ ypursm;u wijy&mwi EiiwuMü totrwjyxm;on to;rsm;aom ypuo;rsK;u avvm wijyxm;ygon/ yxrO;pm t&pww,ypac: a½;O;yp \ zGpn;yu om"ursm;jzi wijyxm;ygon/ 'w,taejzi awmvriypuvn;aumi;? ww,taejzi a&m*sm ypuvn;aumi; avvmwijyxm;ygon/ om"ujy&mwi pmayoabmw&m; aqmi;yg; rsm;u to;jyxm;ygon/ þpmwr;yg wijycsursm;on t,tqwp&y? taw;tjri wp&yu tuSK;oi taluml;oi wijy&mü rrwijycsuu ay:vixrpm wijyEirn uSK;alumi;jy zGpn;yu a½;cs,&mwi taxmutu jyEiygrn/

aomcsuaO;[m&- t&pww,yp? a&m*smyp? awmvriyp? ouaojycsu? axmuycsu? acsycsu/

e'ge;

uSK;alumi;jy ta&;tom;on to;rsm;aom ta&;tom;rsK;jzpygon/ pmaye,wi vra&;vr;neusr;rsm;? Bu;ym;a&;vr;neusr;rsm;? use;rma&;aqmi;yg;rsm;? pmayoabm w&m; pmayaOzea&;usr;rsm;? owi;pmt,'wmtmabm ponwlwivn;aumi;? ynm &y e,y,wi oawoepmwr;rsm;? bU,pmwr;Eiusr;rsm;? pmayavvmrrwprsm; ponjzi to;rsm;alumi; awU&ygon/

uSK;alumi;jy ta&;tom;wpcu a&;om;vJí rnolua&;&rnu avvmvaomtcg vuuijyp&m en;ay;vr;jypmtypmay ½m;yg;onuawU&ygon/

uSK;alumi;jy tzGJrsm;on tm;v;tww wpypwn;avm/ olr[w wpcEiwpc uSK;alumi;jyyypuoavm/ rnolujym;oen;/ ujym;aomyp rnr½oen;/ uSK;alumi; jytzGJwi zGpn;yen;pep½oavm/ rnolzGpn; a&;om;&rnen;[í ovonrsm; jzpay:vmygon/

þpmwr;wi xtcsursm;u p;pr;avvm azmxwxm;ygon/

1/ uSK;alumi;jy tzGJ

pmaya&;om;&mwi rrwijyvon tcsuwpcu vucvmapvaomtcg tuSK; oi taluml;oi aq;aE;a&;om;&ygon/ xolua&;om;xm;on ta&;tzGJwpcu

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* uxu? jrermpmXme? yorwuov

us;alumi;jytzÜ[qvygon/]us;alumi;jytzÜ}[onu q&marmiciri ("EjzL) (2009)u]]pum;ajyoabmw&m; pum;ajytwwynm} pmtywi

> **]]pma&;o wijyvaom tqwp&yu pmzwo oabmaygu vucvmatmi tus;oi talumi;oi wijyaomtzÜrs;u]us;alumi;jy tzÜ}[ac:ygon}}**
>
> **(ciri? armi("EjzL)? 2009? pm 226/)**

[ziqxm;ygon/

xÜtw pma&;owijyvaom tqwp&yu us;alumi;jya&;om;on pum;ajy trs;tpm;wp&yu Argument **[taemuwi;pmayrsm;ü owrwluygon/** Argument **u** "Oxford, Advanced learner's Dictionary" **wi**

> "/noun/ 1. [C.U] a conversation or discussion in which two or more people disagree, often angrily:" (Oxford, 2010, P 64.)

> **]]vEpO;or[w yrsm;aomowÜ\ oabmxm;urtay: ajymqrwpc oÜr[w aq;aE;csuwpc}}**

[ízi qxm;ygon/ xziqcsu t&wpO;EiwpO; oabmxm;uvontcg rr t,tqu tus;oitalumi;oi aq;aE;&ojzi Argument **onus;alumi;jytzÜjzp on[qEiygon/**

us;alumi;jytzÜwpcwi

1/ aq;aE;tq (Claim)

2/ taxmuty (Support) **(talumi;jy)**

3/ civaomtalumi; (Warrant)

[on tajccvtycsu o;&y½alumi; http://www.schoolnet.org **wi csm;vqm'av** (Charles Swadley) **u]]us;alumi;jycii;}}** (Argumentation) **tiwmeuaqmi;yg;ü wijyxm; on/**

(Swadley ,Charles .(n.d). p 1)

> **xo;csuon us;alumi;jytzÜwpcwi yg0i&on vtycsu o;csujzpygon/**

2/ us;alumi;jy tzÜ zÜpn;yrsm;

University of Nevada, Reno (U.S.A) **** http://www.unr.edu Website "University Writing and Speaking Center" Page **wi** William J Macauley **u to;rsm;on us;alumi;jytzÜ zÜpn;yo;rs;u**

1/ a½;O;yp(oÜr[w) t&pww,yp (Classicial Western Argument or Aristotelian Argument)

2/ awmvriyp (Toulmin Argument)

3/ a&m*smyp (Rogerian Argument) [í wijyxm;ygon/

(Macauley, J. William, (nd), p 1-2)

2? 1/ t&pww,us;alumi;jytzJ zJpn;y

(Aristotelian Argument Structure)

a½;0;ypus;alumi;jytzJon t&pww,o;pcon us;alumi;jyypjzpojzi t&pww,yp[vn; ynm½iwJ owrwac:a0:luygon/ a½;tusq; ypjzply;½;½i;on ypwpcjzpygon/ rrwijyvon tqu em;vnvuc vmapvaom tcgo;ygon/

t&pww,yp\ zJpn;yu tar&ueEii University of Nevada, Reno wuovr "Writing and Speaking Center" \ website wpcjzpaom http://www.unr.edu wi

1. The introduction (pum;yvi)
2. The narration (tus;talumi;ajymqjci;)
3. The confirmation (twnjyjci;)
4. The refutation or Concession (jii;y,jci; (oJr[w) vuavsmjci;)
5. The Summation (tcsyjyewijyjci;) [wijyxm;ygon/

(Macauley, J. William, (nd), p 1-2)

þzJpn;yujrioma&e om"uwivygon/ q&mwuovbe;Ei (2012)\ ]]v&em? **g? {&m0w ...uAsm\ ocg&Ei e,mr}} pmty tce;(8)yg]uAsmq&mwJ\ rr wijyvcsuu pmzwox yJaqmi&mwi o,0uquo,&jci;ujy&alumi; alumi;us; jytzJ}u wijyvygon/

]]"mwav;yg;oabmEi oJobm0oaqmivsu oJbmomo]bm;bm;} ay:ae on jyiyurm/ tlun"mwwJEiwu jyjyip&iwwaom raem0nm0Ei vjzpaeon uAsmq&m/ oJraem0nm0r tm½wqy t&ywJu wwEior t&i;wi;y&owqoJ ylaqmiquo,vaom uAsmq&m\up.../ wpen;....../

jyjyip&iwwaomtajctae abmitwi;ü a&muae&aom uAsmq&m\b0/ (pum;yvi)

þtcsuwJu vucEivi uAsmq&mwJ trwrxi tv,wu vuo;tjzp ajymrwwluaom pum;tcswJ\ rjynpru owjyrluavrn/

]]uleawmwJuawm ...t½u t½twi; wijyw,ciAs}}

þpum;rs;qoon rru,u uirμ/ rrxwvyvuonu zviaumjym; [rqvwe[xiygon/ tjcm;aomt"ym, r½ygvi tpe;wpzua&muaom þpum; rs;urjynp/

]]u&eawmwUuawm &ixcpm;&wmu wijywmy/}}

þpum;r&; ajymoluvn; cpm;r[onu txyuav;Eixyly; vuqiur;ay; í&on t&myrm r , qwe&m[xiygon/

wpyg;aomt"ym , Ei o;onr[wv(i þpum;onvn; tjcm;aom wpzupe;r rjynaom pum;wpcom jzpavon/

(tu&;talumi;ajymqjci;)(ji i;y , jci;)

eueaomoabmwUu tomz , xm;/ omret m½ow&m;rsm;uyi rroonuoU wpyg;olo&e rnoUquo , &oen;/

þae&mü tjcm; tEynm½iwUEi uAsmq&m \ tjzpu rwav/

ta&mi on ta&mi uazmjyEi on/ rsO;onvn; rsO;uazmjyEi on/

yiv , jywpcu azmjyvaom ye;csq&mü aq;jym½on/ olvcsiaom tjymr&; &½&epyzU olüt jcm; ta&mi aq;aw½on/ ww , 'iri½i; 'urví useaom rsO;aw azm&e olrmrsO;aw½on/ rsO;ajzmi , rvm;/ rsO;au; , rvm;/

uAsmq&mtwur olo;Eion ypn;rsm;rm pum;v;rsm;/ pum;v;rsm;r ty tjcm; r½/

t&m0w&rsm;Ei pum;v;lum;½aom quo , a&;u ta&miEi ta&mi? rsO;Ei rsO;uoU wu½uquo , jci;r&;r [w/

pum;v;rsm;u aE;vn;raE;? at;vn;rat;/ vi;vn;rvi;? armivn;rarmi/ pum;v;rsm;ü t&omr½/ teUr½/

pum;v;rsm;Ei bmur(wu½u quo , ay; ír&/

uAsmq&mon b0u;ay;jci; (Transfer) olr[w b0ajymi;ay;jci; (Translate) vyay;&on/

uAsmq&mu yiv , jymtalumi; ajymcsion/ olU&mwi tjymr&;aygi; ra&rwu Eiatmi ½on/ u , vcsiaomtjymu b , y jymjyrnen;/

uAsmq&mü py[yjc , jy&e aq;r½/

uAsmq&mon rrazmjyvaomt&mEi wpjcm;pjzpaomvn;waom tjcm; t&mwU \ quo , jci; (0g) aqr&;awmjci;u tm;u;vuuijy&on/ pn;ur;um; waom tjcm; t&mon azmjyvaomt&mxu yrcicplr&rn/ wpr&;ly;wpr&; ajymi;a½Uww ys , wwaomt&mr&; rjzpap&/ t*vyarm'euAsmwpy'u þolazmjyon/]]....vm;(c) pyg;yijyma&miyiv , u arUumvi;xywUu iuOjzLa&mi a&jrlyrsm; tjzp ualuaply;? ausmupr;azsma&mi vi;weUwpwe? ly; wpweut mb;umauU \ aomiajcoU we;yU vsu avni;uwuaeon}}

aumi;ui taumi; ajymonuvn;lunyg/]...qm;vA; ,m; ye;qy\ armijym aom xype;uol jymaeon aumi;uiBu;\ armuxm;aomcuon yiv , txuwi c;c;r;vsuae\/}}

[;a½;a½; ya0oPu acgruAsmq&mBu; [;rm;uyiv , u0i t&u ri;ri; a&miyiv , (Winedarks sea) [qcon/

[;rm;Ei arm'euAsmq&mum;ü Epawacwaw axmiEicsvsujcm;cly/ owEp0; lum; uAsmoabmw&m;tjriaw? b0Eiavmuqi&m 'óetjriaw plu0Vmjcm;aern/ ol&mwi owEp0;lum;wnaerwpc½\/ owEp0;v; rrazmjyvaomt&mEi wpjcm;p jzpaomvn; waomtjcm;t&mwl\ quo ,jci;(0g) aqrs;awmjci;u tm;u; vuui jylluon/

þolqv{i lum;cypn;\ uelowcsuabmitwi;ü tvyvylu&mü arm'e orm;on [;rm;a½l ajcwpvr;r{ rausmEiao;ay/

rwwEiyg/ tjyiyurmavmuBu;r uleawmwl\ tm½awu xcuE;qvm csuawtaumi; wpqijyeajymavwi; o ,0uquo ,&jci;(Indirection)u uleawm wl ra½miEiyg/}} (twnjyljci;)

]]bmEi toiwon/ bmoEiwon/ b ,tawlEiwon/ b ,t&omEiw on/ b ,telEiwon...}} þonrm urm0;tpr uAsmazmrsLvmjzpon/ (tcsljyjyewijyjci;)

(be;Ei(wuov-)? 2012? pm 46-48/

[onom"uwi t&pww ,ypyg tpwtyi; ig;yi;tp0twi; zlpn;xm;yu awlEi ygon/

usl;aumi;jytzl tpwipum;yvicontaejzi]avmuBu;Ei uAsmq&m\ tvyoabmu rwqujyon/ xlaemurrwijyvon]uAsmq&mwl\ rrwijy vcsuu pmzwox ylaqmi&mwi o ,0uquo ,&jci;u jyl&aumi;} [aomtcsu u tusl;taumi;ajymq&mü ,aeuAsmq&mrsm;u]]uleawmwluawm ...t½u t½ twi;wijyw ,ciAs}}?]]uleawmwluawm &ixcpm;&wmu wijywmy}} [rrwl wijyyu rjynrpajymuyu ½i;jyum xolajymonu vurcaumi; jii;y ,vu on/ rrvurcon t ,tqu atmuwi jii;y ,csutjzp o;jcm;rajymb tusl; taumi;ajym&i; jii;y ,xm;yu awlEiygon/

xlaemu rrt ,tqu twnjyl&ejzpon/ wpen;tm;jzi rrt ,tqu ouaojyjci;tyi;jzpygon/ þtyi;u t&pww ,ypü twnjyl&etoj;jylon tcsutvursm;u o;jcm;rjyb lcl(íqxm;onuawl&on/ om"uwi 0;pm uAsmq&m Ei tjcm;tEynm½iwl\ vyie;obm0rwaumi;? ye;csynm½ion rrjrion t&m\ ta&miu rrü½on ta&miEi watmijyl(í wijyEiaumi;? uAsmq&mrmr rro;on

pum;v;rsm;on rrjrion ta&miu watmijyq&e rpr;Eiaiumi;om"ujzi uAsm q&m\ tcu tcu ½i;vi;wijyon/]]uleawmwlluawm …t½u t½twi;wijy w,ciAs}} [aom tajymu jii;y, xm;csu tm; ouaojyjci;[qEiygon/

xlaemu uAsmq&mon rrwijycsionu waom tjcm;t&mwpcr wpqi o,0uwijy&jci;omjzpaumi;]]uAsmwpy'}}Ei]][;rm;\uAsmr wijyy}} wluom"u aqmium o,0uwijyjci;omjzpaumi; rrt,tqu cirmatmijyfxm;yg on/ þ twnjyljci;tyi;wi rrvurcon t,tqu acszsujci; (Rebuttal) rrt,tqu cirmatmijyljci; (Evidence) [aom t*g&yrsm;u o;pxm;aumi;awlEiygon/ xlaemu tus0;csyjyewijyum e*;csyxm;on/ t&pww,yp zlpn;yuwijyxm;on ausm½; ypon rjynpaumi; awl&ygon/

a½;0;ypon t&pww, o;pcz;onypjzpojzi t&pww,yp[ynm½iwl owrwcluygon/ ,ciu rrt,tqu nEi;on oabmxm; (persuasive theme) jzi aq;aE;jci;jylcluon/ ,ctcgwir rrt,tqu cicirmrmwnaqmu wijyvm lu&m a½;0;ypEiujym;aom? zlpn;ytyi;ü yg0ion tcsu tvu? en;emyrjynpaom us(;aumi;jytzlyprsm; yrxe;um;vmygon/

2? 2/ awmvriu s(;aumi;jy tzl zlpn;y

(Toulmin Argument Structure)

awmvriypon t*vyvrs(; 'óeuaA'ynm½i awmvri (Stephen Edelston Toulmin) \ 1958 cEpwi yEyxwa0caom]us(;aumi;jytzlto;rsm;} (Uses of Argument) pmtywiazmjycon us(;aumi;jytzlypjzpon/ þypwia&;aom tpwtyi; o;yi;yg0ion/ xtpwtyi; o;yi;on

1/ aq;aE;tq (Claim)

2/ taxmuty (Support) (taumi;jy)

3/ civaomtaumi; (Warrant)

[jzpaumi; csm;vqm'av (Charles Swadley) qou http://www.schoolnet.org [on Website wi wijyxm;ygon/

(Swadley ,Charles .(n.d). p 1)

wpze awmvriypü t*g&yrsm;u University of Nevada, Reno \ Writing and Speaking Center page ü

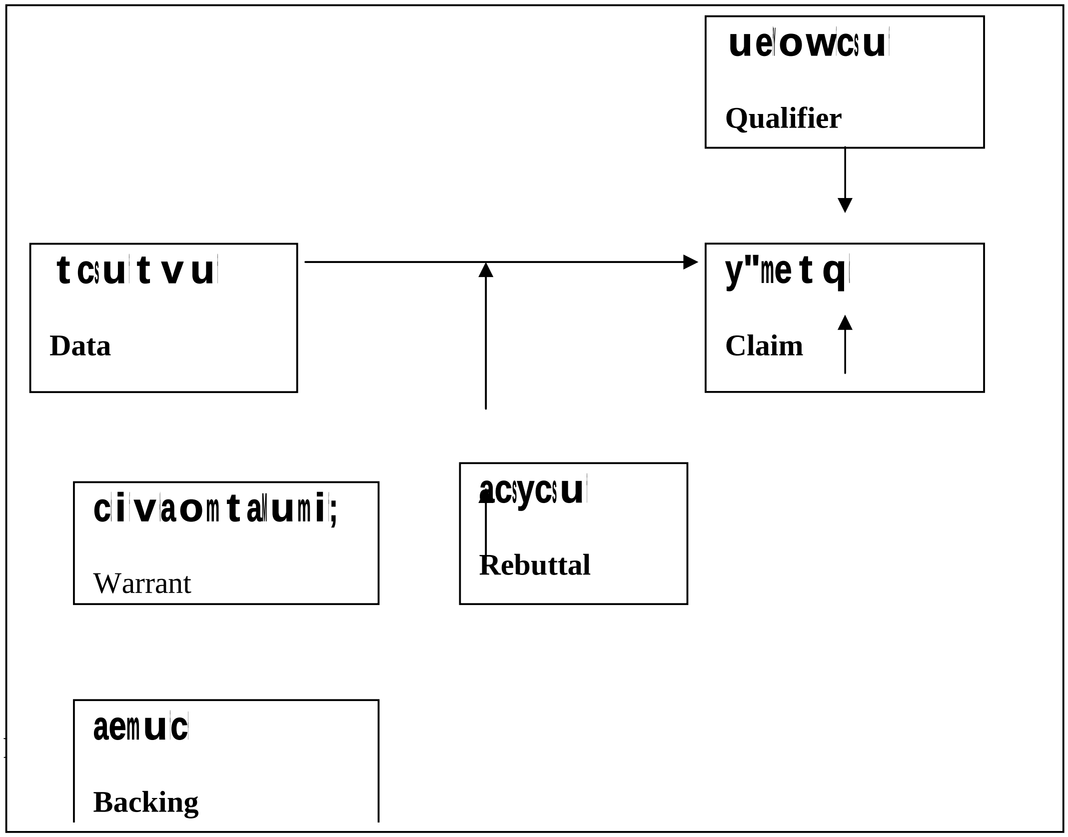
]]Parts: Data, Claim, Warrant, Qualifiers, Rebuttal, Backing

]]tpwtyi;rsm;/ tcsutvu? y"metq? civapaomtaumi;?

uelowcsu? acsycsu? aemuc/}}

[íwijyxm;ygon/ (Macauley, J. William, (nd), p 1-2)

xtpwtyi;wl qupytvyvyyu Carson-Newman University **** https://www.cn.edu website **wi** "Toulmin Model Of Argument" **aqmi;yg;ü**



xypulunv{i

1/ y"metq(Claim)

2/ taxmutyrsm;(Supports)

1/ tq \ taxmuty = uelowcsu(Qualifier)

= acsycsu(Rebuttal)

= tcsutvu(Data)

2/ civaomtaluni;(warrant) **\ taxmuty = aemuc**(Backing)

3/ civaomtaluni;(Warrant)

[typo;p cEionu awlEiygon/

tvyvyyrm]tcsutvu}u]y"metq}u ouaojyvsu cirmap on/]y"metq} tm;en;csur½ap&e]uelowcsu}u axmuyay;on/ y"metqu qelusi

rn qeUusizu tjrirsm;(CounterArgument) **wUu]acszucsu}u ysujy,aply; axmuy ay;ygon/]y"me tq}Ei]tcsu tvu}\ quo,ru]civapaom talumi;} u yy;ay;on/]civapaom talumi;}v tyon axmuycsuu]aemuc}u yy;ygon/**

q&maZmaZma tmi \ ]]aZmazma tmizwpm}}(2004)]]r&r;ue;ppwr;}} r]]24;0/}} trwyg aqmi;yg;wi awmvriypjzi

tcsu(1)]]24;0/ aemuwpcsu quvuwijyygrn/ arm'ewU\ tpO tvm tay:rmxm;aom oabmxm; jzpygon/ (13;0)wi *E0i ½ucs;vo talumi; ajymcygon/ ,cvn; *E0i tay:oabmxm;[ajymEiygon/}} (pum;yvi) (The introduction)

tcsu(2)]] *E0i [aompum;&yrm pmaytEynm[aom ueow t"ym, ½aeygvrrn/]tpO tvm} q&mwi]tpO tvm wn½caom ,Oaus;rrsm;? "avx;wr;pOvmrsm;} [us,jyepm aumu ,&ygrn/]*E0ipmaytEynm}u ajymaomvn; us,jyeaom t"ym, rsm;yg yg0iom;ly; jzpygvrrn}}
(ueowcsu) (Qualifier)

tcsu(3)]]arm'eorm;rsm;]*E0i}u b,voabmxm;ov/ arm'eorm;rsm; on *E0iurypy,luyg/ tvm;wyi zuw,ívn;rxm;yg/ wpen;ajym& v{i *E0iu½wcsjci;? txiao;jci; apmum;jci;r½yg/ þae&mwi wpcsuy owjyl&ygrn/ owUon *E0iu av;pm;½aopm jywuxrm xm;vuluygly/}}

(y"me tq)(Claim)

tcsu(4)]] taotjcm pO;pm;luapvygon/ arm'eorm;wpa,mu qygawm/ oBuluonjzpap? rBuluonjzpap oUb0rm]*E0i tpO tvmu ½aely;om;/ jii;qír&/ jii;y,í r&yg/}}

(civaom talumi;w&m;? ouaojycsu) (Warrant, Evidence)

tcsu(5)]]½aeaom tpO tvmtwu ½&avjci;[oUtaw;tac:rm 0ewu raeyg/ oUzew;xwvyruvn; taEmut ,u jzpraeyg/ loZm&ywpcvn; jzpraeyg/}} **(acsycsu)**(Rebuttal)

tcsu(6)]]xoUv{i 0ewu taEmut ,u jzpaev{i? loZmcaev{i xoon arm'eorm; r[wEiyg/ tvm;wyi *E0iu ½ucs;lu? *E0i0g' usq;ygap[atmcv{ivn; xoon arm'eorm; r[wyg/}}

(ueowcsu? acsycsu)(Qualifier, Rebuttal)

tcsu(7)]]arm'eorm;on rrvwvyciu tjyn t0cpm;? owpyg; vwvyciuvn; rxyg;? rrEi t ,tqrworsm; tay: 0ayum xm;Eiaom v,Oaus;rsm;} [ueawmajymcygon/}}

(ueowcsu? tq) (Qualifier, Claim)

tcsu(8)]] onoabmtwiygy/ *E0ir Ee;prsm;? en;ynmrsm;u owÅ ro;pluawmyg/}} (tq) (Claim)

tcsu(9)]]yrmtm;jzi (]wrwpuÅe;? nÆEÅ½e;om;}^ e0a';?]acsmEÅjymn}^ e0a';/]ri;tyq;a‹u? csr;rs;axon? a0bonvn;? tb,Ei;}^ e0a';/]a½om;jrvÇ? rwnup}^ ewoÇiaemi?]jymvwEÅ½i;? vreui;}^ ewoÇiaemi/]jr&nalumpr;? vv½e;rÇ? cyor;uvsm? ½z,omwn}^ ewoÇiaemi/]vnuo*g? vr;rsuEmvn;? pr;jya&miv{r;}^ 0;w;/]Ei;zurr? na&mi vom;? acsmEÅnurw} ^ri;aZ,s&Erw/]jymxwrwpi? aemiomluiom;? au½ijrcu? jzmp½uvn;? em;xurac? pvn;ajyEi}^ ½ioc)onv uspvsp oyon;aom? loZm*Pajrmuaom tzÅtEÅrsm; arm'euAsmrsm;rm rawÅ&yg/ loZm\ t&yta,mirsm;yi awÅ&onrxiyg/ owÅEi tvee;aom tzÅtEÅrsm; (yptm;jzi]rr½½? lu,ppep? pr;pjymp? jzLrrv}]ri;jyEi;o? lumyiep? yawmu0i;y? i0ga0p}^ '*ewm&m) vn; rawÅ&yg/}}

(ouaojycsu)(Evidence)

tcsu(10)]]loZm\ ta,mirsm;awm ½aumi;½Eiygon/ vuvwy a&;luo rsm;u qvygon/}} (ueowcsu) (Qualifier)

tcsu(11)]]tcsyajym&vÇi *E0irEe;prsm;? tzÅtEÅen;ynmrsm;u arm'e orm;rsm; ro;pluawmyg/ oÅaom owÅav;pm;luygon/ txiao;jci;? ½wcs jci;r½yg/ &evn;rvyyg/ *E0i0g' usq;ygap? *E0ilzlzsuyp[xatmo wpa,muwpav ½vÇivn; owÅtxur[wyg/ ,aevi, uav;rsm;on v,0aus;uav;rsm;jzpygon/ wpcawm½on/ *E0ipmay tartEpawxu tzÅtEÅaw en;ynmawu ,ro;&aumi;vm;[owÅu tjypwivmvÇi xtjyp wivmoluvn; owÅ 0ayum jyxm;ygvrrn/}}

(tcsyjyeajymjci;)(Summation)

(aZmaZmatmi? 2004? pm 206-207/)

[í arm'ewÅ\ ]tp0tvmtay:rmxm;aom oabmxm;} [ajymqxm;ontwi;]arm'eorm;rsm;\ *E0itay: oabmxm;EiowÅ\ c,csu} rsm;u us;alumi;jyxm; ygon/

tcsutvu pp0xm;yulunvÇi

1/ **(pum;yvi)** (The introduction)

2/ **(ueowcsu)** (Qualifier)

(e'ge;)

3/ **(y"metq)**(Claim)

(y"metqrwqu)

4/ (civaomtalumi;w&m;? ouaojycsu)(Warrant, Evidence)

(y"metqu ouaojytcsutvu)

5/ (acsycsu)(Rebuttal)

6/ (ueowcsu? acsycsu)(Qualifier, Rebuttal)

(y"metqalumi jzpay:vmaom qeUusizutjriu acsycsu)

7/ (ueowcsu? tq)(Qualifier, Claim)

8/ (tq) (Claim)

(y"metqu axmuycsu)

9/ (ouaojycsu)(Evidence)

(txuyg 8/ (tq) uouaojycsu)

10/ (ueowcsu) (Qualifier)

(ouaojycsuü tmen;csur½ap&e ueowcsu)

11/ (tcsyjyeajymjci;)(Summation)

(e*;) [awU&ygon/

tcsursm; \atmuwi azmjyxm;aom vyaqmicsursm;u ppOlunv(i

1/ e'ge;/ / e'ge;wi rrwijyrn talumi;t&mu rwqulyaemu op&mrsm;u wijyxm;on/

2/ y"metqurwquon/

3/ y"metqu ouaojyon/

4/ y"metqalumi jzpay:vmaom qeUusizutjriu acsyon/ tqwp&y wijycsewi xtqu qeUusiontjrirsm; jzpay:Ei ygon/ xtjrirsm;u wpquwn; quvuacsyyg/

5/ y"metqu axmuyay;yg/

6/ vtyygu y"metqu xyrí ouaojyyg/

7/ ouaojycsuu tm;en;csur½&e yy;yg/

8/ tusO;csyjyewijyjci;jzie*;csyyg/ Þ zUpn;yon awmvriyp \ en;vr;zUpn;yjzpygon/

awmvri \ ypon t*gtpwtyi;jynply; qeusizutjrirsm;u acsjzu&mwi vn;aumi; rrt, tqu wnaqmu&mwivn;aumi; tm;aumi;aomypjzponu awU&ygon/

2? 3/ a&m*smus;alumi;jytzl zlpn;y **(Rogerian Argument Structure)**

tjcm;to;rsm;aom us;alumi;jyyp wpcrm a&m*smyp us;alumi;jytzl jzpygon/ tar&uevrs; pwaA'ynm½i um;va&m*sm (Carl Ransom Rogers) **o;pcon us;alumi; jyen;pepwpcjzpojzi a&m*smyp** (Rogerian Argument) **[oluygon/ a&m*smyp us;alumi;jyu qelusizu tjriEp&yr pma&;ol \ tjriu pmzwolvucvmap&e pn;½; a&;om;&mü to;jyygon/**

a&m*smypus;alumi;jytzl \ zlpn;yu [, vi'&iAm? emwm½m *upEi qqe avmi;re;aomrwp (Hellen Driver, Natascha Gast, Susan Lowman- Thomas)**wl a&;om; jypon]] ta&;tom;aumi;}}** (Effectiveness in Writing) **pmty tce;(6) wi**

1. Describe the problem.
2. Show understanding and value of opposing views.
3. Assert position.
4. Demonstrate common ground or higher interest.
   Hellen Driver, Natascha Gast, Susan Lowman- Thomas,(2016). p 165.

1/ jyóemu yazmyg/

2/ em;vnp&mrsm;ujyty; qelusizu tjri \ wez;ujyyg/

3/ (rr)&ywncsu(vuccsu)u cicirmrmqyg/

4/ civaom talumi;rsm; (talumi;jycsu? yy;csu? ouaojycsu pon)u xi½m;atmijytyg/ olr [w pw0ipm;ru jriwiay;yg/

[wijyxm;ygon/

a&m*smypt& us;alumi;jytzlwpc wnaqmuv\i e'ge;tjzp pmzwotm½u ppn;rap&e rraq;aE;rn talumi;t&m \ jyóemolr [w t , tquO;pm ay:vi atmi wijy&ygon/ a&m*smypon t , tqEp&yu tajcc&mxt , tq Ep&yv;u rnowl rnol jriluyjzi t , tqrsm; \ jyóemyi;u O;pm ½i;vi;wijy&ygon/

xol oxm;p&mrsm;u ½i;vi;wijyrjyly;v\i rrvurcont , tqEi qelusi ont , tqu o;oy&ejzpygon/ o;oy&mwi wucuon oabmrs;xu ormorwusus o;oyyg[qygon/ þ tyi;on qelusizutq \ civrtay: tujzwjci; jzpontwu]wez;jzwyg} [o;jci; jzpygon/

xlaemu rrvuconzur t , tq? rrtjriu cirmatmiwnaqmu &ygon/ pmzwotm; aocsmpmem;vnatmi jyl&jci;jzpygon/ xlaemu aemuq;tcsutjzp rrvucon t , tqu tlumi;jycsursm;? cjcr;pwjzm pppcsursm;? tjyetve o;oycsursm;jzi reuealumi; pmzwowl vucvm ntx us;alumi;jy&e jzpygon/ xlaemu rr \ aumucsujzi e*;csy&ejzpon/ a&m*smypon rrt , tqu wijy&mü ormorwusus tjcm;olu wucujci;rjylb pmzwolu pn;½;wijyonen; jzpyg on/

q&maZm*s\ ]&opmay tziEie'ge;} (2004)yg]owUpma&;lluy} aqmi;yg;wi q&m aZm*son a&m*smyp en;vr;jzi us;alumi;jypum;ajywpc tjzp zUpn;xm;onu awU& ygon/ q&maZm*son a&m*sm\ en;vr;ypu ocsirorn[,qygon/ q&maZm*s\ ormorwusus tus;oitalumi;oi rrt ,tqu wijyvon yiu ,pwxm;t& þolaomen;vr;u twaemrwjzi o;pxm;on[,qrygon/

þpum;ajywi

- **pmwwv\i pma&;íjzpon[qEiyg\/ oU&mwi av;pm;tyaom pmrs; jzpvmatmi a&;aomtcgüum; OmPxwí 0&,xwí a&;lu&rnom jzpon/**
- **av;pm;tyaompmrs; jzpajrmuvma&;twu pma&;owi uavmipr;&n ½&evn;aumi;? u, Ew Ev;tawUt\$u½&e vn;aumi; vtyon[,qrygon/**
- **uavmipr;&n[q&mwi pmemo pmzwoem;ayguatmi (0g) yoatmi a&;wwaom t&ntcsi;uqvyg\/ uavmipr;&n &zUta&;wi yg&r"mwc½r &Eion[tcsUu qcsiluon/ qEiluyg\/ oU&mwi twetoizw½avvmjci;? t\$ur\$ur tzeze ta&;avusijci;wUr½cygr yg&r"mwcon onb0ü reíaernomjzpon/ xUalumi yg&r"mwc ½ae½rljziuprly;Ei/ zw½avvmjci;? ta&;avusijci;wUuvn; jyUuzU von/ oUrom uavmipr;&n ½vmEirnjzpon/**
- **uavmipr;&nr½v\i tt tyruruouoU jzpwwon[yci;av ½luon/ xyci;on pipp½i;vyg\/ oU&mwi vuzsm;cgavmuatmi aumi;aom yci;jzpon/ tton tyruxwi ewor;wpzuig;&mEi pn;prcpm;&on jriru&m twi;ro0r;ajrmujci; jzpon[qon/ eeuvi;aomtcg xua½ton rrtwi;ro0r;ajrmujci; jzpconu jyerajymbraeEi/ jyeajymcsivmon/ jyeajymaomtcg 0r;ajrmujci; trt&mwUon o\rsuEmüvn;aumi;? u,[evu[e ajc[ewUü vn;aumi;ay:aeluyg\/ Ewtrt&mrmum; 0;0g;ojzpaeav&m oU ewor;u oomv\ioí oUrmomv\i 0r;ajrmurq; jzp&½mon[qlu jci;jzpon/**
- **uavmipr;&nouou ½ae½rljzivn; av;pm;tyaompmrs; jzpvmatmi jyEionr[wao;yg/ uavmipr;&nououon EUEi\/ EEi\/ ,0Ei\/ cEi\/ pum;weqm? teuweqm trs;rs; qiEi\/ oU&mwi b0tovn;ygvmromv\i av;pm;tyaompmrs; jzpvmEion/ pma&;o\ b0toon 0rrn pmrajrmuao;aomtajcü ½aecsiv\i½rn/ oUwn; r[w &i&iusuusu jzpcsiv\ijzprn/ oU&mwi b0toygrom av;pm; tyon[q&mon/**

- **b0to&zUta&;wi pma&;vaomalumi;jci;&mEi pyvsO;í pma&;owi '|avmuu jrir? lum;r? Bulrpaom u,EwEv; tawUtBulwUon ½c&rnjzpon/ pma&;o\pwwi jrir? lum;r? Bulrwlurí cpm;ron ay:&lrjzpon/ cpm;rt&müvn; pma&;q&m\ apwemtvu qi;&aom cpm;raomvn;aumi;? csr;omaomcpm;raomvn;aumi; ay:&lrjzpon/ xUaemu cpm;rto(0g) b0to ay:&lrjzpon/ þpwtpOon pma&; q&mü pmra&;ao;ci ½tyaom pwtawUtBuljzpon/ xpwtawUtBul on pw\wpae&mü catmi;vsuaewwon/ aemitcgapwemu vUaqm ay;ojzi a&;csipway:vmaomtcg cpm;rtoon jyeay:vmon/ xtcg usrom uavmipr;&non xcpm;rtou ae&mwuspp0í apwem vw&moU ta&muyUay; Eivmon/ &opmaya&;rEi pyvsO;í þolyi uleawm,qron/**
- **lcliluna om av;pm;tyaompmrsl; jzpajrmuvma&;twu ten;q; uavmipr;&nonvn;aumi;? u, Ew Ev; tawUtBulonvn;aumi; ½ly;jzptyonrm xi½m;on/ wpzext*gEpyg;Ei jynpvv{ivn; OmP 0&,xwEiygr jynpEip&mtalumi;½on/ xUalumiomv{i av;pm; tyaom pmrsl;jzpajrmuvmatmi a&;aomtcg OmPxwí? 0&,xwí a&;lu&rnom jzpon[qcjci;jzpon/**

(aZm*s(2004)? pm 243-244/)

[a&;om;xm;ygon/

pum;ajywi wijyon talumi;t&mrm pma&;om;rwi av;pm;tyaom pmrsm; a&;om;Ei&e vtycsursm;u wijyxm;jci;jzpygon/ pmaumi;jzp&etwu v tawmrsm;rsm; vucaeluon t,tqtjzp]pmaumi;jzp&e uavmipr;&n½zU von/ uavmipr;&n&zUrm yg&r½&evon} [aom t,tqEi rrtjriu wijyxm; ygon/

q&maZm*s\ tjrirm]pmaumi;ayaumi;jzp&e (0g) vwpum av;pm;avmu on pmrsl;jzp&e a&;om;oon uavmipr;&n½½rljzi rvavmualumi;? tjcm; tcsu rsm;vn; vtyalumi;} rrt,tqu þpum;ajywi aq;aE;xm;jci; jzpyg on/

pum;ajy\tpwi usl;alumi;jy pum;ajyjzponwtwu pmaumi; (0g) av;pm; tyaompmjzp&e rrxijri,qon vtycsursm;u]ÓP0&,xwí a&;&rn/ uavmi pr;&n½&e? u, Ew Ev;tawUtBul ½&evon}[jyóem uwijyrwquvsu e'ge;csxm;on/

q&maZm*son rrtjriu O;pmwijyvsu e'ge;csyon quvuwijyrn qeusizu tjrijzpaom]pmaumi;jzp&e uavmipr;&n ½zUvon/ uavmipr;&n &zUrmyg&r½&evon} [aomt,tqu pmzwowUo;oyEi&e rrt,tqEi e'ge; cs,Ojyvujci; jzpon/

xUaemu ww,y'wi]uavmipr;&n&&e yg&r"mwcvon} [tcsUu qalumi;? oU&mwi twetoi zw½avvmjci;? tBurBurtzeze ta&;avusijci;wU r½cygu yg&r"mwcon reíaernomjzpalumi;} wijyvuon/

pum;ajytpr ww,y'txon pmta&;tom;qi&m]jyóemu yazmvujci;}yi jzpygon/ xwijycsuEiyi jyóemu pmzwowU aumi;pmo½um tjcm;owU\ t,tqEi q&maZm*s\ tjriu csicseEip jy(jyjzpygon/

xUaemu]pmaumi;jzp&e uavmipr;&n ta&;Bu;alumi;} t,tqu rrvucy? pmzwowUvn; ta&;Iu;yu em;vnvmap&e]tt tyruruonu ajymEipr; r½ojzi jyerajymEiy} jziom"ujyum]uavmipr;&n}on ta&;Bu;alumi; o;oy wez;wujyxm;ygon/ a&m*sm\ypr]qeusizu tjri\wez;ujyyg} [ontcsu twi; wijyyjzpon/

xUaemu quvuí]uavmipr;&n½½jzi av;pm;xuaompm rjzpEialumi;? b0toygrom jzpEialumi;} rrvucxm;on pmaumi;a&;Ei&e vtycsuu cicirmrm qvuygon/ rr&ywncsu(vuccsu)u cicirmrmqvujci; jzpygon/

xUaemu txuwi]b0to} yg&rn[qxm;ojzi rr\pma&;om;r tawU tBulu cjcr;pwjzm qijciumb0to&vmytm; wijyvuon/

xUaemu rrt,tq yrcivap&e av;pm;tyaompmrsm; zew;cluon]O;vw? opcsawmiq&mawm? Eiiori;ygarmu rpwmv} [on y*(vo;O;\ OmP 0&, xwum zew;ralumi av;pm;xuaompmrsm;jzpvmy om"ursm;jyum e'ge;ü azmjyxm; on rrt,tqu cicirmrm vuc,Iunvmapygon/ a&m*smypr]rrt,tqu cirmaprn civaomtalumi;rsm;u xi½m;atmijy(yg} [aomvr;netwi; a&;om;xm; yu awU&ygon/

q&maZm*s\ ]owUpma&;Iuy} pum;ajyon a&m*sm\en;vr; tm;aumi;y? Orm orwusy? aumi;reaom en;vr;jzpyu ojrivmapon us(;alumi;jypum;ajy zUpn; ywpctjzp ojrivm&ygon/

ac¨io;oyc

u¨;alumi;jytzUrsm;u avvmlunaomtcg zUpn;yen;vr;on ta&;ygalumi; awU&ygon/ tu¨;talumi; wijyrno\ &n½,csuu vuí zUpn;yen;pepEi ygOion t*g&yrsm; umjcm;om;alumi; awU&ygon/ u¨;alumi;jytzUrsm;wi Ogus wpalumi;wn;½on tzUr¨;awU&ouoU pmy'rsm;pmygOion pmwpy'tqitx yrmP½yu awU&ygon/

u¨;alumi;jytzUwi ta&;ygon tpwtyi;rsm;tjzp aq;aE;wijyrn]y"me tqjyrcsu}? xtqjyrcsu civap&e axmuy&on]taxmutyrsm;} Ei taxmuty rsm;u tm;jyl&on vwUplrpm vucxm;on]civapaom talumi;w&m;rsm;} [on tcsuo;r¨;u awU&ygon/

u¨;alumi;jytzU zUpn;yausm½;tjzp zUpn;yo;r¨;u to;rsm;alumi; awU&yg on/ xo;r¨;wi rrwijyon y"metqjycsuu pmzwowU em;vnvucvmap½r &n½,ygu t&pww,ypEi a&m*smypwUon yíoiavsmonu awU&ygon/ xypEpcwi a&m*smypon r\rwwormorwusus wijyvv\i yíoiavsmygon/ t,tqcsi; tacstwijii;c&rn talumi;t&mr¨;twur awmvriypuyí vuzu tm;aumi;on[,qrygon/

u¨;alumi;jytzUwi pmzwovucvmap&erm wijycsursm; tu¨;oi talumi; oijzpjci;? zUpn;y reuejci;on ta&;ygonu awU&ygon/

e*;

þpmwr;wi wijyxm;on u¨;alumi;jytzU zUpn;yo;r¨;on to;rsm;aom ypu o;r¨;jzpygon/ tjcm;ypursm;vn; ½Eiygon/ wijyxm;on zUpn;yrsm;on tajcczUpn;yrsm;omjzply; xtajccypwUu cUxirr;ra&;om;v\i u¨;alumi;jy ta&;tom;aumi;wpc jzpvmEiz,½ygon/ u¨;alumi;jyta&;tom;u yí us,us, jyejye avvmrrsm; ay:aygu vmap&e qEjyrygon/

u|r;u;pm&i;

jrefrmpm t|yrsm;

1/ ciri? armifi("EjzL)/ (2009)/ ***pum;ajyoabmw&m;? pum;ajy twwynm*** **(yOr tBudr)/ &efukef? ye;a½jynpmtyfwdkuf/**

2/ aZm*sD/ (2004)/ *&opmaytziEi e'ge;('kwd,tBudr)*/ &efukef? Ei;0;vifpmay/

3/ aZmaZmatmi/ (2004)/ *aZmaZmatmizwfpm*/ &efukef? Ei;0;vifpmay/

4/ be;Ei? (wuodkv-)/ (2012)/ *v&em **g {&m0w? uAsm I ocg&Ei e,mrl*/ &efukef? uaumOw&npmay/

t*vdyfpmtyrsm;

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tiwmeuftuf;tum;rsm;

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